

APA 7 Style Citations

Citation Formatting Basics:

- All references cited in the text should be listed alphabetically by author's last name.
- Pay close attention to the punctuation and layout – citations are picky!
- Capitalize only the first word of a title and subtitle, the first word after a colon, and proper nouns.
- The DOI is the digital object identifier and can typically be found in the database record or at the top of the journal article.

Basic Book format	Author Last Name, First Initial. Middle Initial. (Year). <i>Book title</i> . Publisher. https://DOI or URL [if given]
One author	Ariely, D. (2013). <i>Predictably irrational: The hidden forces that shape our decisions</i> . Harper.
Two authors	Lange, D., & Taylor, P.S. (1975). <i>An American exodus: A record of human erosion</i> . Arno Press.
Authored book chapter	Jones, J. (2004). Harder times: The Great Depression. In L.K. Kerber & J.S. De Hart (Eds.), <i>Women's America: Refocusing the past</i> (6 th ed., pp. 429-432). Oxford University Press.
From the web	Kelly, H. W. (1990). <i>Keeping the land alive: Soil erosion-its causes and cures</i> . http://www.fao.org/docrep/t0389e/T0389E00.HTM
From a database	Freyfogle, E. T. (2007). <i>Agrarianism and the good society: Land, culture, conflict, and hope</i> . http://www.ebscohost.com/
Basic scholarly journal format	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date). Title of article. <i>Title of Journal</i> , volume number(issue number), page range. https://DOI or URL
Print or online article with DOI	Herweijer, C., Seager, R., Cook, E. R., & Emile-Gaey, J. (2007). North American droughts of the last millennium from a gridded network of tree-ring data. <i>Journal of Climate</i> , 20, 1353-1376. 10.1175/JCLI4042.1
Online article with no DOI	Hayati, A. M., & Shariatifar, S. (2009). Mapping strategies. <i>Journal of College Reading and Learning</i> , 39(2), 53-67. http://www.crla.net/journal.htm

Basic magazine format	Author, A. A. (Year, Month date). Title of article. <i>Title of Magazine</i> , volume number(issue number), page range.
Example	Heller, N. (2017, May 15). The gig is up. <i>New Yorker</i> , 93(13), 52-63.
Basic newspaper format	Author, A. A. (Year, Month date). Title of article. <i>Title of Newspaper</i> , page range.
Example	Baker, P., Thrush, G., & Haberman, M. (2017, September 30). Health Secretary resigns over chartered jet flights. <i>New York Times</i> , A1.
Basic website format	Last Name, First Initial. (Date of publication). <i>Title of the webpage or site</i> . URL
Example	King, J., & Nisbet, R. (2002, September 26). <i>Visions in the dust: A child's perspective of the dust bowl</i> . http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/ndlpedu/lessons/99/dust/intro.html
Website with organization as author	MedlinePlus. (2017, October 4). <i>GERD: Also called: Gastroesophageal reflux disease</i> . https://medlineplus.gov/gerd.html
Website with no author	<i>Washington State Hospital facilities</i> . (ca. 1944). [Photograph]. http://digitalcollections.lclark.edu/items/show/5865
Website with no date	City of Colfax, WA. (n.d.). <i>History</i> . http://www.colfaxwa.org/history
Online content and media and artistic works	Author, A. A. (Role, if necessary). (date). <i>Title of work</i> (season or episode number, if applicable) [description of media]. Production company, museum, or platform. http://URL
Film or video	Forman, M. (Director). (1975). <i>One flew over the cuckoo's nest</i> [Film]. United Artists.

TV series episode or webisode	Barris, K. (Writer & Director). (2017, January 11). Lemons (Season 3, Episode 12) [TV series episode]. In K. Barris, J. Groff, A. Anderson, E. B. Dobbins, L. Fishburne, & H. Sugland (Executive Producers), <i>Black-ish</i> . Wilmore Films; Artists First; Cinema Gypsy Productions; ABC Studios.
Streaming video	University of Oxford. (2018, December 6). <i>How do geckos walk on water?</i> [Video]. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qm1xGfOZJc8 **The person or group who uploaded the video is credited as the author for retrievability, even if they did not create the work.
Podcast episode	Glass, I. (Host). (2011, August 12). Amusement park (No. 443) [Audio podcast episode]. In <i>This American life</i> . WBEZ Chicago. https://www.thisamericanlife.org/radio-archives/episode/443/amusement-park
Artwork on a museum website	Fritsch, K. (1991-92). <i>Mann und maus</i> [Sculpture]. Seattle Art Museum, Seattle, WA, United States. http://art.seattleartmuseum.org/objects/14018/mann-und-maus
Infographic	Rossmann, J., & Palmer, R. (2015). <i>Sorting through our space junk</i> [Infographic]. World Science Festival. https://www.worldsciencefestival.com/2015/11/space-junk-infographic/
Map	Cable, D. (2013). <i>The racial dot map</i> [Map]. University of Virginia, Weldon Cooper Center for Public Service. https://demographics.coopercenter.org/Racial-Dot-Map
Photograph	McCurry, S. (1985). <i>Afghan girl</i> [Photograph]. National Geographic. https://www.nationalgeographic.com/magazine/national-geographic-magazine-50-years-of-covers/#/ngm_1985-jun-714.jpg
Tweet	Badlands National Park [@BadlandsNPS]. (2018, February 26). <i>Biologists have identified more than 400 different plant species growing in @BadlandsNPS #DYK #biodiversity</i> [Tweet]. Twitter. https://twitter.com/BadlandsNPS/status/968196500412133379

Sample reference page

References

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Baker, P., Thrush, G., & Haberman, M. (2017, September 30). Health Secretary resigns over chartered jet flights. *New York Times*, A1.

Barris, K. (Writer & Director). (2017, January 11). Lemons (Season 3, Episode 12) [TV series episode]. In K. Barris, J. Groff, A. Anderson, E. B. Dobbins, L. Fishburne, & H. Sugland (Executive Producers), *Black-ish*.

City of Colfax, WA. (n.d.). *History*. <http://www.colfaxwa.org/history>

Forman, M. (Director). (1975). *One flew over the cuckoo's nest* [Film]. United Artists.

Glass, I. (Host). (2011, August 12). Amusement park (No. 443) [Audio podcast episode]. In *This American life*. WBEZ Chicago. <https://www.thisamericanlife.org/radio-archives/episode/443/amusement-park>

Hayati, A. M., & Shariatifar, S. (2009). Mapping strategies. *Journal of College Reading and Learning*, 39(2), 53-67.

Kelly, H. W. (1990). *Keeping the land alive: Soil erosion-its causes and cures*.

<http://www.fao.org/docrep/t0389e/T0389E00.HTM>

King, J., & Nisbet, R. (2002, September 26). *Visions in the dust: A child's perspective of the dust bowl*. <http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/ndlpedu/lessons/99/dust/intro.html>

MedlinePlus. (2017, October 4). *GERD: Also called: Gastroesophageal reflux disease*.

<https://medlineplus.gov/gerd.html>