



Citing Sources Using APA Style – 7th Edition

For more detailed guidance, please refer to the *Publication Manual (BF76.7 .P83 2020)*, the library website under Research → [Citing Sources](#), or <https://apastyle.apa.org>.

Basic Format - Periodicals (journals, magazines, newspapers)

Author	Date	Title	Periodical information	DOI or URL
Author, A. A., & Author, B. B.	(2020).	Title of article.	<i>Title of Periodical</i> , 34(2), 5-14.	https://doi.org/xxxx
Name of Group	(2020, January).			https://xxxx
Author, C. C. [username].	(2020, February 16).		<i>Title of Periodical</i> , 2(1-2), Article 12.	
Username.			<i>Title of Periodical</i> .	

Basic Format - Books (print books, ebooks, dictionaries, encyclopedias)

Author	Date	Title	Publisher information	DOI or URL
Author, A. A., & Author, B. B.	(2020).	<i>Title of book</i> .	Publisher Name.	https://doi.org/xxxx
Name of Group		<i>Title of book</i> (2nd ed., Vol. 4).	First Publisher Name; Second Publisher Name.	https://xxxx
Editor, E. E. (Ed.).		<i>Title of book</i> [Audiobook].		
Editor, E. E., & Editor, F. F. (Eds.).		<i>Title of book</i> (E. E. Editor, Ed.).		
		<i>Title of book</i> (T. Translator, Trans.; N. Narrator, Narr.).		

Citation Examples

**NOTE: This guide single spaces citations to conserve space.
Remember to double space your Reference List!**

Print Sources

Book with author(s): [APA Manual, p. 321]
Beck, C. A. J., & Sales, B. D. (2001). *Family mediation: Facts, myths, and future prospects*. American Psychological Association.

Book with editor(s): [APA Manual, p. 322]
Keo-Meier, C., & Ehrensaft, D. (Eds.). (2018). *The gender affirmative model: An interdisciplinary approach to supporting transgender and gender expansive children*. American Psychological Association.

Book with editor(s) including edition number: [APA Manual, p. 321]
Robbins, S. P., & Judge, T. (Eds.). (2019). *Organizational behavior* (18th ed.). Pearson.

Signed article in an encyclopedia: [APA Manual, p. 328]
Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In *The new encyclopaedia Britannica* (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Encyclopaedia Britannica.

Signed article in a multi-volume encyclopedia (with editors): [APA Manual, p. 324]
Martin, C. (1999). Angelou, Maya. In A. Commire & D. Klezmer (Eds.), *Women in world history: A biographical encyclopedia* (Vol. 1, pp. 333-336). Yorkin Publications.

One volume of a multivolume work: [APA Manual, p. 323]
de Gaia, S. (Ed.). (2019). *Encyclopedia of women in world religions: Faith and culture across history* (Vol. 2). ABC-CLIO.

Journal without a DOI: [APA Manual, p. 316]
Klimoski, R., & Palmer, S. (1993). The ADA and the hiring process in organizations. *Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research*, 45(2), 10-36.

Magazine article (no DOI): [APA Manual, p. 320]
Chamberlin, J., Novotney, A., Packard, E. & Price, M. (2008, May). Enhancing worker well being: Occupational health psychologists convene to share their research on work, stress, health. *Monitor on Psychology*, 39(5), 26-29.

Newspaper article: [APA Manual, p. 320]
Hays, K. (2002, November 16). Enron whistleblower Watkins to resign. *Columbian*, E2.

Personal Communication: (Private letters, email, personal interviews, telephone conversations, lecture notes). Do not cite it on your reference page. Cite in-text only. [APA Manual, p. 260]

Electronic Sources

Articles

Journal article DOI listed in record: [APA Manual, p. 317]
Franco, R., Schoneveld, O. J., Pappa, A., & Panayiotidis, M. I. (2007). The central role of glutathione in the pathophysiology of human diseases. *Archives of Physiology & Biochemistry*, 113(4), 234-258. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13813450701661198>

Journal article no DOI listed in record: [APA Manual, p. 317]
Al-Koury, S., Afzali, B., Shah N., Thomas, S., Gusbeth-Tatomir, P., Goldsmith, D., & Covic, A. (2007). Diabetes, kidney disease and anemia: Time to tackle a troublesome triad? *International Journal of Clinical Practice*, 61(2), 281-289.

Magazine article (no DOI): [APA Manual, p. 320]
Saey, T. (2009, August 15). Protein protects cells from cancer with 1-2-3 punch. *Science News*, 176(4), 8-9. <http://www.sciencenews.org>

Newspaper article: [APA Manual, p. 320]
Hastings, P. (2020, January 22). M.J. Murdock Charitable Trust hits milestones in giving. *Columbian*. <https://www.columbian.com/news/2020/jan/22/m-j-murdock-charitable-trust-trust-hits-milestones-in-giving>

CQ Researcher online: [APA Manual, p. 317]
Collier, L. (2020, March 6). Universal basic income. *CQ Researcher*, 30, 1-57. <https://library.cqpress.com/cqresearcher/>

E-books

Example from Access Medicine: [APA Manual, p. 326]
Mehta, D. (2020). Mind-body medicine. In M. A. Papadakis, S. J. McPhee, & M. W. Rabow (Eds.), *Current medical diagnosis & treatment 2020*. McGraw-Hill.

Example from GVRL (Gale Virtual Reference Library): [APA Manual, p. 326]
Alic, M., & Waun, J. E. (2015). Potassium chloride. In K. Fust (Ed.), *The Gale encyclopedia of prescription drugs: A comprehensive guide to the most common medications* (Vol. 2, pp. 727-731). Cengage Learning.

Example of whole e-book from ProQuest eBook Central: [APA Manual, pp. 321-322]
Trabold, B. (2018). *Rhetorics of resistance: Opposition journalism in apartheid South Africa*. University of Pittsburgh Press.

Example of section of an e-book with a single author for entire book and a DOI (Must cite entire book. Can mention section or entry in the text of your paper.):

De Rovira, D. (2017). *Dictionary of Flavors*. Wiley-Blackwell. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118856420>

OER (Open Educational Resources) e-book from an OER repository: [APA Manual, p. 351]

Fagan, J. (2019, March 25). *Nursing clinical brain*. OER Commons. Retrieved January 7, 2020, from <https://www.oercommons.org/authoring/53029-nursing-clinical-brain/view>

Websites

Basic format: [APA Manual, pp. 350-352]
Author/editor. (Date of publication. If there is no date, use n.d.). *Title of document*. Site Name (omit if same as author). <http://URL>

Individual author

Lee, C. (2020, March 13). *New reference examples on the APA Style website*. APA Style. <https://apastyle.apa.org/blog/reference-examples>

Group author

World Health Organization. (2018, March). *Questions and answers on immunization and vaccine safety*. <https://www.who.int/features/qa/84/en/>

Social Media

Basic format: [APA Manual, pp. 348-350]
Author [@username]. (Date). *Content of the post up to the first 20 words* [Description of audiovisuals]. Site name. <http://URL>

Twitter

Gates, B. [@BillGates]. (2019, September 7). *Today, it's difficult for researchers to diagnose #Alzheimers patients early enough to intervene. A reliable, easy and accurate diagnostic would* [Thumbnail with link attached] [Tweet]. Twitter. <https://twitter.com/BillGates/status/1170305718425137152>

Audiovisual works

Basic format: [APA Manual, pp. 342-347]
Author/director/artist. (Date). *Title of work* [description]. Publisher. <http://URL>

Film:

Peele, J. (Director). (2017). *Get out* [Film]. Universal Pictures Home Entertainment.

YouTube video:

Harvard University. (2019, August 28). *Soft robotic gripper for jellyfish* [Video]. YouTube. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=guRoWTYfxMs>

Photograph:

Denali National Park and Preserve. (2013). *Lava* [Photograph]. Flickr. <https://www.flickr.com/photos/denalinp/8639280606/>

PowerPoint slides from Canvas (If the audience for which are you writing does not have access to the slides, cite them as a personal communication instead.)

Smith, R., & Johnson, G. (2020). *Climate change and its impact on American society* [PowerPoint slides]. Canvas@Clark College. <https://clarkcollege.instructure.com>

Reminder: [APA Manual, p. 299]
Links in the reference list should be live links. It is acceptable to use either the default display settings for hyperlinks (usually blue font and underlined) or plain text that is not underlined.